Tygart River Watershed - Acid Mine Drainage Remediation





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Acid mine drainage (AMD) occurs when sulfide (pyritic) minerals in rocks are exposed to oxidizing



Treatment of AMD consists of:

In-Situ Treatment Active Treatment

Passive Treatment

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In-Situ Treatment

Is used to treat AMD in the mine before it daylights.

Consists of injecting alkaline material into mines.

Alkaline material can consist of limestone, fly ash, sodium hydroxide, etc...

Also used in areas where subsidence is common.

Active Treatment

Occurs on sites that have been permitted after 1977 and abandoned (WVDEP Special Rec)

Also, on active mine sites

Active treatment requires operations and maintenance funds (for chemical costs and sludge management)

Dosers







WVDEP – AML Save The Tygart Watershed Association WVWRI



Squires Creek doser

Table 2. Data from 13 pre-construction samples and 8 post construction samples

Site Description/Location	Median pH	Average Hot Acidity (mg/l as CaCO3)	Average Alkalinity (mg/l as CaCO3)
South Fork Birds Creek near mouth	3.8	95.56	0.82
South Fork Birds Creek near mouth	7.32	12.69	31.02
North Fork Birds Creek at mouth	3.9	55.05	0.90
North Fork Birds Creek at mouth	4.93	15.69	18.20
Birds Creek at mouth	3.9	85.07	0.80
Birds Creek at mouth	6.67	10.54	18.80
Squires Creek at mouth	3.35	101.58	0.82
Squires Creek at mouth	6.45	16.94	25.74
Raccoon Creek upstream of Little Raccoon Creek	3.3	134.37	0.82
Raccoon Creek upstream of Little Raccoon Creek	4.74	34.69	12.23
Raccoon Creek at mouth	4.1	96.15	1.71
Raccoon Creek at mouth	6	9.77	7.78
Three Fork Creek downstream of Birds Creek	4.4	52.86	1.07
Three Fork Creek downstream of Birds Creek	7.03	6.79*	15.83
Three Fork Creek downstream of Raccoon Creek	4.8	30.69	3.07
Three Fork Creek downstream of Raccoon Creek	6.9	7.62*	15.88
Three Fork Creek at Thornton	4.9	28.87	3.68
Three Fork Creek at Thornton	7.1	3.69*	17.75
Three Fork Creek near mouth	5.1	21.87	2.30
Three Fork Creek near mouth	7.08	5.36*	19.59

Three Fork Creek Restoration Project

Construction Costs \$750,491



Raccoon Creek prior to dosing



Raccoon Creek after dosing

Large Scale Centralized Systems

Few currently online in WV

However, BIL funding will aid in the support for these systems Southwestern Energy WVDEP Friends of Cheat WVWRI

Muddy Creek Watershed Restoration Project



First watershed-based National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit ever issued in the country.





Passive Treatment

Passive Treatment

Is a one-time system designed to treat a discharge for a certain number of years (usually 20) Theoretically does not require any additional operations and maintenance after installation

Uses alkaline material to raise pH, and precipitate metals

Examples of Technologies Used for Passive Treatment



AMD Treatment Projects in the Tygart Watershed

Project Partners and Funding:

STTWA NMLRC WVDEP-WIB WVDEP-DLR OSMRE Penn Virginia

> WestVirginiaUniversity. West virginia Water research institute





WestVirginiaUniversity.

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Current Projects:

Roaring Creek Projects (Kittle Hollow) WV 387: Mars Portals - North Portals Phase II: \$327,982 WV 403: Mars Portals Phase I: \$500,000

Recently Completed Projects:

WV 363: Barlow Portals Passive Treatment Site Preparation: \$212,716 – WVDEP-DLR Active Treatment – Construction to begin in Spring, 2024 WV 364: Mars Portals (North Portal) Passive Treatment – Phase I: \$452,639

WV-364 Mars Portals – North Portals Phase I

WVDEP-funded 319 projects require a 40% match; match funds are secured through OSMRE, Stream Restoration, and Foundation funds.

The slide photo is of the North Portal at the Mars Portals site before the AMD treatment project was installed



WV-364 North Portals Phase I

- Completed in September of 2022
- Limestone additions completed in September 2023
- Treatment consists of limestone beds, settling ponds, and an aeration wheel
- The goal of phase I is to raise the pH and settle out the precipitated metals in the limestone beds and settling ponds



Untitled Map

Mars Portals and North Portals Project Area

Coalton

500

2023 Google

North Portals Project Area

Mars Portals 🦉

Mars Portals Entrance Gate

07/0

Coalton VFW

5/3

Kittle Hollow Mouth

Country pups grooming Coalton VFD

1.00

Legend

Transportation Department Highways

2000 ft

The Chicken Coop

WV-364 North Portals Phase I



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WV-364 North Portals Phase I

System performance:

- Pre-construction pH average: 3.4
- Post-construction pH average for the system out: 6.8
- Raw water total iron: 10 mg/L
- Treated water total iron: <2 mg/L
- Raw water total aluminum: 3 mg/L
- Treated water total aluminum: <1 mg/L



Schedule Moving Forward

Future Projects in the Roaring Creek Watershed:

- 1. WV-386 North Portals Phase II Expected Construction Fall, 2024
- 2. WV-403 Mars Portals Phase I Expected Construction Fall, 2025
- 3. WV-407 Mars Portals Phase II Expected Construction Fall, 2026



WV-363 Barlow Portals Project

• The Barlow Portals are a significant source of AMD that are direct drain to the Left Fork of the Little Sandy Creek

• This project consisted of road construction and was completed in October of 2022

• WVDEP-DLR is beginning a central treatment plant on LFLS in Spring of 2024



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Future Site of the treatment system that will treat up to 2,500 gpm of AMD-polluted waters



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Special thanks to Martin Christ (WVDEP-WIB) and Kelley Flaherty (STTWA) for making these projects possible!



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Let's go.



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